Teaching spelling via phonics

https://missiebee1.wordpress.com/2021/04/07/teeching-speling-yousing-fonix-in-kee-stayj-too/

					Colour	Coding: KS	1 knowledge	Year 3	Year 4 Year	5 Year 6	5					
Phoneme								Graphen								
a (æ)	a as in cat	ai as in plait	i as in timber	ah as in Farenheit	al as in salmon											
ay (ei)	a_e as in make	ai as in rain	ay as in say	a as in paper	eigh as in eight	ey as in they	ei as in vein	ea as in break	aigh as in astraight	au as in gauge	et as in ballet	e as in cafe	ae as in sundae			
ar (a:)	ar as in car	a as in last	al as in half	arr as in charred	er as in clerk	au as in aunt	ear as in heart	are as in are	our as in our	ah as in Torah						
ou (aʊ)	ou as in out	ow as in how	ough as in drought													
e (e)	e as in bed	ea as in head	a as in any	ai as in said	ie as in friend	u as in bury	eo as in leopard	ei as in leisure								
ee (I:)	ee as in see	ea as in sea	e as in me	y as in funny	ie as in field	ey as in turkey	i as in taxi	e_e as in these	eo as in people	i_e as in marine	ei as in protein	ae as in paediatric	oe as in amoeba	ay as in quay		
er (3:)	er as in her	ir as in bird	ur as in turn	ear as in learn	or as in word	ar as in grammar	ere as in were	re as in centre	err as in preferred	our as in journal	irr as in stirred	urr as in blurred	yr as in martyr	eur as in masseur		
oy (ɔl)	oy as in boy	oi as in boil	awy (lawyer)	uoy as in buoyant												
i (I)	i as in it	y as in gym	a_e as in village	u as in busy	o as in women	ui as in build	e as in pretty	ia as in marriage	ie as in sieve	ai as in bargain	a as in average					
I (ai)	i_e as in like	i as in find	y as in by	ie as in pie	igh as in night	ye as in bye	eye as in eye	is as in island	eigh as in height	y_e as in type	ia as in diamond	ai as in bonsai	ei as in feisty			
aw (ʊə)	or as in for	aw as in saw	ore as in more	au as in faun	oor as in door	our as in four	a as in all	al as in walk	aur as in dinosaur	ough as in bought	augh as in taught	awe as in awesome	ure as in sure	oa as in broad	oar as in board	ar as in wart
air (eə)	are as in care	air as in hair	ere as in there	ear as in bear	ar as in parent	aer as in aeroplane	aire as in millionaire	eir as in their	ey're as in they're	a as in wary	ayer as in prayer					
(α) ο	o as in pot	a as in want	au as in fault	e as in envelope	ou as in cough	ow as in knowledge										
oh (əʊ)	o_e as in home	oa as in boat	o as in no	ow as in grow	ew as in sew	oe as in goes	aoh as in Pharaoh	ough as in dough	oo as in brooch	ou as in soul	ol as in folk	au as in mauve	eau as in plateau			
ear (Iə)	ear as in hear	eer as in beer	ier as in tier	ere as in here	e as in cereal	er as in bacteria	eir as in weird	ir as in souvenir								
u (ʌ)	u as in up	o as in front	ou as in young	oo as in flood	oe as in does	ough as in thorough										

ooh (u)	oo as in soon	u_e as in June	ew as in chew	ue as in blue	ou as in soup	oe as in shoe	wo as in two	o as in to	u as in hula	eu as in sleuth	ough as in through	ui as in fruit		
oo (ʊ)	oo as in look	u as in put	oul as in could	o as in woman										
you (u:)	u_e as in use	ew as in few	ue as in cue	eau as in beauty	u as in human	eu as in feud	ui as in nuisance	ewe as in ewe	ueue as in queue					
р	p as in pup	pp as in cuppa												
m	m as in mum	mm as in summer	mb as in limb	mn as in autumn	me as in come	mme as in programme	gm as in diaphragm							
th (Θ)	th as in thin													
th (đ)	th as in this	the as in soothe												
w	w as in wet	wh as in when	o as in one	u as in cuisine	oir as in memoir									
qw	qu as in quack	kw as in awkward	cqu as in acquaint											
b	b as in bob	bb as in rubber	bu as in build	pb as in cupboard										
n	n as in not	nn as in runner	kn as in know	gn as in sign	ne as in done	pn as in pneumonia	dne as in Wednesday	nd as in sandwich	mn as in mnemonic					
zh	si as in vision	ge as in beige	s as in pleasure	g as in regime	ti as in equation	z as in seizure								
у	y as in yes	i as in onion	gn as in lasagne											
t	t as in tot	tt as in butter	ed as in baked	d as in joked	te as in route	tt as in attached	bt as in doubt	pt as in receipt	tte as in laundrette	cht as in yacht	th as in Thomas			
ng	ng as in sing	ngue as in tongue												
f	f as in fun	ff as in fluff	ph as in phone	ft as in often	ffe as in giraffe	gh as in rough	pph as in sapphire							
ch	ch as in church	tch as in hutch	t as in culture	c as in cello	ti as in question									

sh (ʃ)	sh as in shop	ti as in lotion	ci as in facial	si as in pension	ce as in ocean	ssi as in passion	s as in sugar	ss as in tissue	shi as in fashion	ch as in chef	t as in initiate	sci as in conscious	c as in appreciate	xi as in anxious	
r	r as in run	rr as in barrel	wr as in wrist	rh as in rhubarb	rrh as in diarrhoea										
d	d as in did	dd as in sudden	ed as in wagged	ld as in should	de as in aide										
v	v as in van	ve as in solve	f as in of	vv as in skivvy											
j	j as in jog	dge as in ridge	g as in gel	ge as in sponge	di as in soldier	d as in educate	gi as in region	gg as in suggest	dj as in adjective	dg as in budgie					
l & ul	I as in lot	ll as in bell	le as in bottle	el as in camel	il as in pencil	al as in metal	ul as in difficult	ol as in symbol	lle as in grille						
k	c as in cat	k as in kit	ck as in back	q(w) as in quilt	ch as in school	lk as in walk	q as in queue	que as in cheque	cc as in soccer	xi as in anxious					
x	x as in fox														
s	s as in sell	ss as in less	c as in cell	ce as in voice	se as in house	sc as in scent	st as in whistle	sw as in sword	ps as in psychologist	sse as in mousse	z as in quartz	sce as in reminisce			
h	h as in hit	wh as in whole													
g	g as in got	gg as in dagger	gu as in guess	gue as in league	gh as in ghost	x as in example									
Z	z as in zip	zz as in buzz	s as in his	se as in please	ze as in ooze	ss as in scissors	x as in xylophone								

	YEAR 3									
/ay/	a as in paper	<u>/I/</u>	eye as in eye	/you/	ew as in few					
/ay/	eigh as in eight	/aw/	our as in four	/you/	ue as in cue					
/ay/	ey as in they	/aw/	a as in all	/you/	eau as in beauty					
/ar/	al as in half	/aw/	al as in walk	/th/	the as in soothe					
/e/	a as in any	/air/	ere as in there	/sh/	si as in pension					
/e/	ai as in said	/air/	ear is in bear	/sh/	ce as in ocean					
/e/	ie as in friend	<u>/o/</u>	a as in want	<mark>/d/</mark>	ed as in wagged					
/ee/	ie as in field	/oh/	ew as in sew	/d/	ld as in should					
/ee/	ey as in turkey	/u/	o as in front	<mark>/h/</mark>	wh as in whole					
/er/	ear as in learn	/ooh/	ou as in soup							
/er/	or as in word	/ooh/	oe as in shoe							
/er/	ar as in grammar	/ooh/	wo as in two							
/er/	ere as in were	/u/	o as in front							
/i/	y as in gym	/u/	oul as in could							
/١/	ye as in bye	/you/	u_e as in use							

	<u>YEAR 4</u>									
/ay/	ei as in vein	/aw/	ure as in sure	/k/	q as in queue					
/ay/	ea as in break	/oh/	oe as in goes	/k/	que as in cheque					
/ay/	aigh as in straight	/oh/	ough as in dough	<u>/s/</u>	sc as in scent					
/e/	u as in bury	/u/	ou as in young	/s/	sw as in sword					
/ee/	i as in taxi	/you/	eu as in feud	/g/	gu as in guess					
/ee/	e_e as in these	/you/	ui as in nuisance	/g/	gue as in league					
/ee/	i_e as in marine	/n/	gn as in sign	/g/	gh as in ghost					
/i/	a_e as in village	/t/	te as in route	/g/	x as in example					
/i/	u as in busy	/ f/	ft as in often	/z/	ss as in scissors					
/i/	o as in women	/ch/	ti as in question							
/i/	ui as in build	/sh/	ssi as in passion							
/١/	is as in island	/sh/	ss as in tissue							
/١/	eigh as in height	/sh/	shi as in fashion							
/aw/	ough as in bought	/d/	de as in aide							
/aw/	augh as in taught	/ v/	vv as in skivvy							

	<u>YEAR 5</u>									
/ay/	et as in ballet	/ear/	eer as in beer	/sh/	ch as in chef					
/ou/	ough as in drought	/ear/	ier as in tier	/sh/	t as in initiate					
/ee/	ei as in protein	/ear/	ere as in here	/sh/	sci as in conscious					
/er/	err as in preferred	/u/	ough as in thorough	/r/	rh as in rhubarb					
/er/	our as in journal	/w/	u as in cuisine	/j/	gi as in region					
/i/	e as in pretty	/n/	ne as in done	/j/	gg as in suggest					
/i/	ai as in bargain	/n/	pn as in pneumonia	/l/ /ul/	ol as in symbol					
/i/	a as in average	/zh/	si as in vision	/k/	cc as in soccer					
/١/	y_e as in type	/zh/	ge as in beige	/k/	xi as in anxious					
/١/	ai as in bonsai	/zh/	s as in pleasure	/s/	ps as in psychologist					
/aw/	oa as in broad	/zh/	g as in regime	/s/	sse as in mousse					
/aw/	oar as in board	/t/	tt as in attached							
/aw/	ar as in wart	/t/	bt as in doubt							
/o/	au as in fault	/f/	ffe as in giraffe							
/o/	ou as in cough	/f/	gh as in rough							

	YEAR 6									
/a/	ah as in Fahrenheit	/oh/	au as in mauve	/t/	cht as in yacht					
/a/	al as in salmon	/oh/	eau as in plateau	/t/	th as in Thomas					
/ay/	e as in café	/ear/	er as in bacteria	/ng/	ngue as in tongue					
/ay/	ae as in sundae	/ear/	eir as in weird	/ f/	pph as in sapphire					
/e/	ei as in leisure	/ear/	ir as in souvenir	/sh/	c as in appreciate					
/ee/	ae as in paediatric	<mark>/m/</mark>	gm as in diaphragm	/sh/	xi as in anxious					
/ee/	oe as in amoeba	/w/	oir as in memoir	/r/	rrh as in diarrhoea					
/ee/	ay as in quay	/qw/	cqu as in acquaint	/j/	gi as in region					
/er/	yr as in martyr	/b/	pb as in cupboard	/j/	gg as in suggest					
/er/	eur as in masseur	/n/	dne as in Wednesday							
/oy/	uoy as in buoyant	/n/	nd as in sandwich							
/١/	ei as in feisty	/n /	mn as in mnemonic							
/air/	a is in wary	/zh/	ti as in equation							
/air/	ayer as in prayer	/zh/	z as in seizure							
/oh/	au as in mauve	/t/	tte as in launderette							

How to teach spelling – 3 sessions a week:

Session 1: Highlight sound and sort into grid

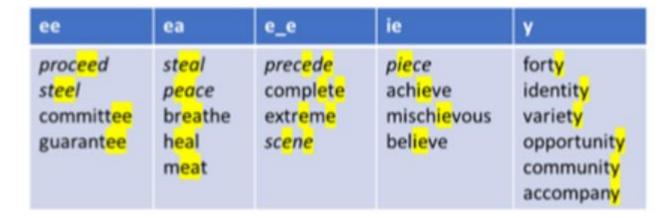
Session 2: Sound buttons

Session 3: Sound sort grid

Words for each grapheme can be found on the excel spreadsheet by clicking the relevant phoneme.

Session 1:

Introduce sound (phoneme) of the week and the grapheme (spelling of sound) of the week. Ask children to recall other graphemes for the same phoneme. Using a range of words, highlight these graphemes and sort into grid. Extension – children find their own words which will fit into the grid.



Session 2:

Using their knowledge of phonics, children identify the individual phonemes in each word. This can be done as a whole-class activity which children can then do independently with their chosen words. The more complex the words become, the more discussion is generated around it! This is also a good opportunity to link to etymology for specific words if relevant.

$$forty = 4$$

Session 3:

Children are given a blank version of the grid from session 1 showing the graphemes for that week's sound. The words are read aloud to the children who then must write them in the correct section of the grid. Children are encouraged to discuss these with a partner and test out different graphemes for the sound. It's important to celebrate the child selecting the correct grapheme for that week's sound, and not whether the rest of the word is spelt correctly (unless graphemes have been previously taught).